

Material Safety Data Sheet

Issuing Date 22-May-2013

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Revision Number 2

1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product Name Alkaline
Recommended Use Alkaline battery.

Supplier Address
Rocket Electric Co., Ltd
758 ILGOK
BUKGU
GWANGJW
CHONNAM
500-866
KR
Phone:82625702640
Contact:byungtaek LIM
Email:btlimsky@daum.net
Contact Phone826257025640

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

DANGER!

Emergency Overview

May cause eye irritation
Corrosive
The product causes burns of eyes, skin and mucous membranes
Harmful by inhalation, in contact with skin and if swallowed
May cause central nervous system depression
May cause adverse kidney effects

Appearance White

Physical State Solid.

Odor No information available

Potential Health Effects

Principle Routes of Exposure

Eye contact. Skin contact.

Acute Toxicity

Eyes

Causes burns. Corrosive to the eyes and may cause severe damage including blindness. Risk of serious damage to eyes.

Skin

No known effect based on information supplied. Causes burns.

Inhalation

No known effect based on information supplied. Harmful by inhalation.

Ingestion

No hazard from product as supplied. Ingestion causes burns of the upper digestive and respiratory tract. Can burn mouth, throat, and stomach. Harmful if swallowed.

Chronic Effects

Chronic exposure to corrosive fumes/gases may cause erosion of the teeth followed by jaw necrosis. Bronchial irritation with chronic cough and frequent attacks of pneumonia are common. Gastrointestinal disturbances may also be seen. Avoid repeated exposure. Possible risks of irreversible effects. May cause adverse effects on the bone marrow and blood-forming system.

Aggravated Medical Conditions

None known. Central nervous system. Pre-existing eye disorders. Blood disorders. Kidney disorders. Skin disorders. Respiratory disorders. Central Vascular System (CVS).

Interactions with Other Chemicals

Use of alcoholic beverages may enhance toxic effects.

Environmental Hazard

See Section 12 for additional Ecological Information. Very toxic to aquatic organisms, may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment.

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Chemical Name	CAS-No	Weight %
Manganese dioxide	1313-13-9	40-70
Zinc	7440-66-6	15-40
Iron	7439-89-6	15-40
Potassium hydroxide	1310-58-3	5-10

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

General Advice	Immediate medical attention is required.
Eye Contact	Immediate medical attention is required. Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Keep eye wide open while rinsing. Do not rub affected area.
Skin Contact	Immediate medical attention is required. Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water removing all contaminated clothes and shoes.
Inhalation	Move to fresh air. Call a physician or Poison Control Center immediately. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen.
Ingestion	Immediate medical attention is required. Do NOT induce vomiting. Drink plenty of water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Remove from exposure, lie down. Clean mouth with water and afterwards drink plenty of water. Call a physician or Poison Control Center immediately.
Notes to Physician	Product is a corrosive material. Use of gastric lavage or emesis is contraindicated. Possible perforation of stomach or esophagus should be investigated. Do not give chemical antidotes. Asphyxia from glottal edema may occur. Marked decrease in blood pressure may occur with moist rales, frothy sputum, and high pulse pressure. Treat symptomatically.
Protection of First-aiders	Use personal protective equipment. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing.

5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Flammable Properties	Not flammable.
Flash Point	Not determined.
Suitable Extinguishing Media	Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

This product contains a Class 1 Oxidizer as defined by the Uniform Fire Code

Hazardous Combustion Products	Carbon oxides.
Explosion Data	
Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact	No.
Sensitivity to Static Discharge	No.
Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical	The product causes burns of eyes, skin and mucous membranes. Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating gases and vapors. In the event of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes.

Protective Equipment and Precautions for Firefighters

As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.

NFPA **Health Hazard 1** **Flammability 0** **Stability 0** **Physical and Chemical Hazards -**

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal Precautions	Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Use personal protective equipment. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak.
Environmental Precautions	Do not allow material to contaminate ground water system. Should not be released into the environment. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Prevent product from entering drains.
Methods for Containment	Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.
Methods for Cleaning Up	Use personal protective equipment. Cover powder spill with plastic sheet or tarp to minimize spreading and keep powder dry. Pick up and transfer to properly labeled containers. Avoid dust formation. Clean contaminated surface thoroughly. Dam up.
Other Information	Refer to protective measures listed in Sections 7 and 8.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Handling	In case of rupture: Handle product only in closed system or provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at machinery. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing.
Storage	Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Keep out of the reach of children. Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Keep in properly labeled containers.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

Exposure Guidelines

Chemical Name	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL	NIOSH IDLH
Manganese dioxide 1313-13-9	TWA: 0.2 mg/m ³ Mn	(vacated) Ceiling: 5 mg/m ³ Ceiling: 5 mg/m ³ Mn	IDLH: 500 mg/m ³ Mn TWA: 1 mg/m ³ Mn STEL: 3 mg/m ³ Mn
Potassium hydroxide 1310-58-3	Ceiling: 2 mg/m ³	(vacated) Ceiling: 2 mg/m ³	Ceiling: 2 mg/m ³

ACGIH TLV: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists - Threshold Limit Value. OSHA PEL: Occupational Safety and Health Administration - Permissible Exposure Limits. NIOSH IDLH: Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health.

Other Exposure Guidelines Vacated limits revoked by the Court of Appeals decision in AFL-CIO v. OSHA, 965 F.2d 962 (11th Cir., 1992).

Engineering Measures Showers
Eyewash stations
Ventilation systems

Personal Protective Equipment

Eye/Face Protection
Skin and Body Protection
Respiratory Protection

Tightly fitting safety goggles. Face-shield.
No special protective equipment required.
No protective equipment is needed under normal use conditions. If exposure limits are exceeded or irritation is experienced, ventilation and evacuation may be required.

Hygiene Measures When using, do not eat, drink or smoke. Remove and wash contaminated clothing before re-use. Keep away from food, drink and animal feeding stuffs. Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace. Provide regular cleaning of equipment, work area and clothing. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. For environmental protection, remove and wash all contaminated protective equipment before re-use. Wear suitable gloves and eye/face protection.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance	White.	Odor	No information available.
Odor Threshold	No information available	Physical State	Solid
pH	No information available		
Flash Point	No information available.	Autoignition Temperature	No information available
Decomposition Temperature	No information available	Boiling Point/Range	No information available
Melting Point/Range	No information available		
Flammability Limits in Air	No information available	Explosion Limits	No information available
Water Solubility	Immiscible in water	Solubility	No information available
Evaporation Rate	No information available	Vapor Pressure	No data available
Vapor Density	No data available	Partition Coefficient: n-octanol/water	

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Stability	Stable under recommended storage conditions.
Incompatible Products	None known. Incompatible with strong acids and bases. Incompatible with oxidizing agents.
Conditions to Avoid	None known. Exposure to air or moisture over prolonged periods.
Hazardous Decomposition Products	Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating gases and vapors.
Hazardous Polymerization	Hazardous polymerization does not occur.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**Acute Toxicity****Product Information**

LD50 Oral VALUE 9653.906 mg/kg (rat) estimated

Chronic Toxicity

Chronic Toxicity Chronic exposure to corrosive fumes/gases may cause erosion of the teeth followed by jaw necrosis. Bronchial irritation with chronic cough and frequent attacks of pneumonia are common. Gastrointestinal disturbances may also be seen. Avoid repeated exposure. Possible risks of irreversible effects. May cause adverse effects on the bone marrow and blood-forming system.

Carcinogenicity The table below indicates whether each agency has listed any ingredient as a carcinogen.

IARC: (International Agency for Research on Cancer)

Group 3 - Not Classifiable as to Carcinogenicity in Humans

Target Organ Effects Blood. Central nervous system (CNS). Central Vascular System (CVS). Eyes. Kidney. Respiratory system. Skin.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

Harmful to aquatic organisms. Very toxic to aquatic organisms, may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment.

Chemical Name	Toxicity to Algae	Toxicity to Fish	Toxicity to Microorganisms	Daphnia Magna (Water Flea)
Zinc	EC50: 0.09 - 0.125 mg/L (72 h static) <i>Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata</i> EC50: 0.11 - 0.271 mg/L (96 h static) <i>Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata</i>	LC50: 2.16-3.05 mg/L (96 h flow-through) <i>Pimephales promelas</i> LC50: 7.8 mg/L (96 h static) <i>Cyprinus carpio</i> LC50: 0.45 mg/L (96 h semi-static) <i>Cyprinus carpio</i> LC50: 30 mg/L (96 h) <i>Cyprinus carpio</i> LC50: 0.59 mg/L (96 h semi-static) <i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i> LC50: 0.41 mg/L (96 h static) <i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i> LC50: 3.5 mg/L (96 h static) <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> LC50: 0.211-0.269 mg/L (96 h semi-static) <i>Pimephales promelas</i> LC50: 0.24 mg/L (96 h flow-through) <i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i> LC50: 2.66 mg/L (96 h static) <i>Pimephales promelas</i>		EC50: 0.139 - 0.908 mg/L (48 h Static) <i>Daphnia magna</i>
Iron		LC50: 0.56 mg/L (96 h semi-static) <i>Cyprinus carpio</i> LC50: 13.6 mg/L (96 h static) <i>Morone saxatilis</i>		
Potassium hydroxide		LC50: 80 mg/L (96 h static) <i>Gambusia affinis</i>		

Chemical Name	Log Pow
Manganese dioxide	0
Potassium hydroxide	0.83

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste Disposal Methods

This material, as supplied, is not a hazardous waste according to Federal regulations (40 CFR 261). This material could become a hazardous waste if it is mixed with or otherwise comes in contact with a hazardous waste, if chemical additions are made to this material, or if the material is processed or otherwise altered. Consult 40 CFR 261 to determine whether the altered material is a hazardous waste. Consult the appropriate state, regional, or local regulations for additional requirements. Dispose of in accordance with local regulations

Contaminated Packaging

Do not re-use empty containers.

California Hazardous Waste Codes 181

This product contains one or more substances that are listed with the State of California as a hazardous waste.

Chemical Name	California EHW	California Carc	California Hazardous Waste	California Waste - Part 2
Zinc			Ignitable powder	STLC (for PBTs): 250 mg/L TTLC (for PBTs): 5000 mg/kg
Potassium hydroxide			Toxic Corrosive	

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

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<u>DOT</u>	NOT REGULATED
<u>TDG</u>	Not regulated
<u>MEX</u>	Not regulated
<u>ICAO</u>	Not regulated
<u>IATA</u>	Not regulated
<u>IMDG/IMO</u>	Not regulated

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

International Inventories

TSCA Complies
 DSL Not determined

U.S. Federal Regulations

SARA 313

Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product contains a chemical or chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372:

Chemical Name	CAS-No	Weight %	SARA 313 - Threshold Values %
Manganese dioxide	1313-13-9	40-70	1.0
Zinc	7440-66-6	15-40	1.0

SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories

Acute Health Hazard Yes
 Chronic Health Hazard Yes
 Fire Hazard No
 Sudden Release of Pressure Hazard No
 Reactive Hazard No

Clean Water Act

This product contains the following substances which are regulated pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42):

Chemical Name	CWA - Reportable Quantities	CWA - Toxic Pollutants	CWA - Priority Pollutants	CWA - Hazardous Substances
Zinc		X	X	
Potassium hydroxide	1000 lb			X

Clean Air Act, Section 112 Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs) (see 40 CFR 61)

This product contains the following substances which are listed hazardous air pollutants (HAPS) under Section 112 of the Clean Air Act:

Chemical Name	CAS-No	Weight %	HAPS data	VOC Chemicals	Class 1 Ozone Depletors	Class 2 Ozone Depletors
Manganese dioxide	1313-13-9	40-70				

CERCLA

This material, as supplied, contains one or more substances regulated as a hazardous substance under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302):

Chemical Name	Hazardous Substances RQs	Extremely Hazardous Substances RQs
Zinc	1000 lb	
Potassium hydroxide	1000 lb	

U.S. State Regulations

California Proposition 65

This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals.

U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations

Chemical Name	Massachusetts	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	Illinois	Rhode Island
Potassium hydroxide	X	X	X		X

Chemical Name	Massachusetts	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	Illinois	Rhode Island
Manganese dioxide			X	X	X
Zinc	X	X	X		X
Graphite	X	X	X		
Polyvinyl chloride		X			

International Regulations

Mexico - Grade

Minimum risk, Grade 0

Chemical Name	Carcinogen Status	Exposure Limits
Manganese dioxide		Mexico: TWA= 0.2 mg/m ³
Graphite		Mexico: TWA= 2 mg/m ³

Canada

This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations (CPR) and the MSDS contains all the information required by the CPR.

WHMIS Hazard Class

Non-controlled



Chemical Name	NPRI
Manganese dioxide	X
Zinc	X

Legend

NPRI - National Pollutant Release Inventory

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Prepared By	Product Stewardship 23 British American Blvd. Latham, NY 12110 1-800-572-6501
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General Disclaimer

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text

End of Safety Data Sheet